**Code Blocks:** A group of statements/tasks between balanced braces:  
For Example:  
If (Blah == true) {

// Here is the code block

}

**Data Types:**  
Programming languages have built-in data types such as string, char, int, bool; these are used to instruct the compiler or interpreter how we plan on using the data stored in a variable.  
  
string: Used for a combination of characters, numbers and symbols.  
char: single letters  
int: whole numbers  
bool: true or false